

## **Economic policy - M1**

Hubert Kempf

The course presents a broad analysis of economic policy issues.

This course is a Master 1 course. It is taught in English.

Syllabus of Academic Year 2015-2016

### Introduction

[Lecture 1.](#) Macroeconomic policy. A framework of analysis.  
Goals and instruments

[Lecture 2.](#) The Lucas critique

[Lecture 3.](#) Time inconsistency

[Lecture 4.](#) Macroeconomic policy dilemmas

[Lecture 5.](#) Monetary policy

[Lecture 6.](#) Monetary policy strategies

[Lecture 7.](#) Fiscal policies

[Lecture 8.](#) Stylized facts and fiscal multipliers

[Lecture 9.](#) Public debt sustainability

[Lecture 10.](#) Fiscal policy strategies.

Practically  


1. All files will be on Moodle (hopefully) before the corresponding lectures. Students are supposed to have read them as well as the key reference to the topic.
2. My internet address: hubert.kempf@ens-cachan.fr
3. My personal webpage: <http://ces.univ-paris1.fr/membre/Kempf/Default.htm>
4. My office: Bâtiment Laplace, 3eme étage, 310.

## Bibliographical references

### Introduction

#### Lecture 1. Macroeconomic policy. A framework of analysis. Goals and instruments

\* Bénassy-Quéré A. , B. Coeuré, P. Jacquet, J. Pisani-Ferry, *Politique économique*, De Boeck, 2009. Chapter 1. (English translation, Oxford University Press.)

Kempf, Hubert, and Leopold von Thadden. "When do cooperation and commitment matter in a monetary union?." *Journal of International Economics* 91.2 (2013): 252-262.

Tinbergen, Jan. *On the theory of economic policy*. 1952.

Poole W., "Optimal choice of monetary policy instruments in a simple stochastic macro model." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* (1970): 197-216.

### Lecture 2. The Lucas critique

\* Lucas R. E. jr, "Econometric Policy Evaluation: a Critique", *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, 1976, 1, 19-46.

Alogoskoufis G. S. and R. Smith, "The Phillips Curve, the Persistence of Inflation and the Lucas Critique: Evidence from Exchange-Rate Regimes", *American Economic Review*, 81(1991), 1254-1275.

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Farmer R. E. A., "The Lucas Critique, Policy Invariance and Multiple Equilibria", *Review of Economic Studies*, 58(1991), 321-332.

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Lucas R. E. Jr., "Expectations and the Neutrality of Money", *Journal of Economic Theory*, (1972)

Turnovsky S. J., *Methods of Macroeconomic Dynamics*, MIT Press, 1995, chapitre 4, 87-116

### Lecture 3. Time inconsistency

\* Kydland F. and E. Prescott, "Rules rather than discretion: The inconsistency of Optimal Plans", *Journal of Political Economy*, 1977, vol. 85, 473-491.

Calvo, G. A. (1978). On the time consistency of optimal policy in a monetary economy. *Econometrica: Journal of the Econometric Society*, 1411-1428.

Lucas, Robert E., and Nancy L. Stokey. "Optimal fiscal and monetary policy in an economy without capital." *Journal of Monetary Economics* 12.1 (1983): 55-93.

Taylor, J. B. (1993, December). Discretion versus policy rules in practice. In *Carnegie-Rochester conference series on public policy* (Vol. 39, pp. 195-214). North-Holland.

### Lecture 4. Macroeconomic policy dilemmas

\* Bénassy-Quéré A. , B. Coeuré, P. Jacquet, J. Pisani-Ferry, *Politique économique*, De Boeck, 2009. Chapter 2. (English translation, Oxford University Press).

### Lecture 5. Monetary policy

\* Walsh C., *Monetary theory and policy*, Cambridge, Mass. : MIT Press, chapters 9, 10 and 11.

Bordes C. , *La politique monétaire*, Repères, Paris : La Découverte.  
Bénassy-Quéré A. , B. Coeuré, P. Jacquet, J. Pisani-Ferry, *Politique économique*, De Boeck, 2009. Chapter 4. (English translation, Oxford University Press.)  
Clarida, R., Gali, J., & Gertler, M. (1999). *The science of monetary policy: a new Keynesian perspective* (No. w7147). National bureau of economic research.

### Lecture 6. Monetary policy strategies

\* Walsh C., *Monetary theory and policy*, Cambridge, Mass. : MIT Press, chapters 8 and 11.

Barro R. and D. Gordon, "A positive theory of monetary policy in a natural rate model", *Journal of Political Economy*, 1983, vol. 91, 589-610.  
Blinder, A. S., *Central banking in theory and practice*. MIT Press, 1999.  
Woodford M. *Interest and prices*, Princeton UP, 2003, chapters 7 and 8.  
Rogoff, K., "The optimal degree of commitment to an intermediate monetary target", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1985, 1169-1189.

### Lecture 7. Fiscal policy

\* Wickens M., *Macroeconomic Theory*, 2008, chapters 5 and 6.

Benassy Jean-Pascal, *Macroeconomic Theory*, 2011, chapter 17.  
Debrun, Xavier, and Radhicka Kapoor. *Fiscal policy and macroeconomic stability: automatic stabilizers work, always and everywhere*. International Monetary Fund Working paper 10-111, 2010.  
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### Lecture 8. Stylized facts and fiscal multipliers

Auerbach, A. and Gorodnichenko, Y., "Measuring the output responses to fiscal policy", *American Economic Journal : Economic Policy*, 2012, vol. 4, 1-27.  
Baum, A., M. Poplawski-Ribeiro and C. Weber, "Fiscal multiplier and the state of the economy", IMF Working Paper, 2012.  
Christiano, L., Eichenbaum, M. and S. Rebelo, "When is the government spending multiplier large?", *Journal of Political Economy*, 2011, vol. 119, 78-121.  
Corsetti, C., A. Meier and Gernot J. Mueller "What determines government spending multipliers?", *Economic Policy*, October 2012 pp. 521-565.  
Ethan Ilzetzki , Enrique G. Mendoza , Carlos A. Vegh., "How big (small?) are fiscal multipliers?", *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2013, vol.60, 239-254.  
Riera-Crichton D., C A. Vegh, G. Vuletin, "Procyclical and countercyclical fiscal multipliers: evidence from OECD countries", NBER Working Paper 20533, september 2014.

## Lecture 9. Public debt sustainability

\* Bohn H., "The Sustainability of Fiscal Policy in the United States", in Reinhard Neck and Jan-Egbert Sturm (eds), 2008, *Sustainability of Public Debt*, MIT Press.

Brender A, Pisani F., and Gagna E, 2013, *La crise des dettes souveraines*, La Découverte.

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Reinhart, C. and K. Rogoff, 2009, *This time is different*, Princeton UP.

D'Erasmo, Pablo, E. Mendoza, and Jing Zhang. "What is a Sustainable Public Debt?." *Handbook of Macroeconomics* 2 (2015).

## Lecture 10. Fiscal policy strategies.

\* Leeper, Eric M. "Equilibria under 'active'and 'passive'monetary and fiscal policies." *Journal of monetary Economics* 27.1 (1991): 129-147.

Alesina, Alberto, Filipe R. Campante, and Guido Tabellini. "Why is fiscal policy often procyclical?." *Journal of the European Economic Association* 6.5 (2008): 1006-1036.

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Fatás, Antonio, and Ilian Mihov. "The macroeconomic effects of fiscal rules in the US states." *Journal of Public Economics* 90.1 (2006): 101-117.

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Wyplosz, Charles. "Fiscal policy: institutions versus rules." *National Institute Economic Review* 191.1 (2005): 64-78.

## **Macroeconomics**

Villieu P., *Macroéconomie*, Economica, 2015.

Wickens M., *Macroeconomic Theory*, 2008.

Walsh C. E. , *Monetary theory and policy*, MIT Press.

Woodford M. *Interest and prices*, Princeton UP, 2003.

## **Game theory**

Any textbook.

## **Political economics**

Persson T. and G. Tabellini, *Political economics*, MIT Press.

Note :

A starred reference is compulsory reading. Non-starred references are recommended readings.